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UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF STATE REVIEW AUTHORITY: FRANK H PEREZ DATE/CASE ID: 31 JUL 2007 200503212

E.O. 12356: N/A TAGS: PARM, PREL, RS, US SUBJECT: GOODBY MEETING WITH ATOMIC ENERGY MINISTER MIKHAILOV, MARCH 23, 1994

1. THIS IS SSD-94II-014. UNCLASSIFIED -- ENTIRE TEXT.

2. SUMARY: AMBASSADOR GOODBY, MEMBERS OF THE U.S. SSDDELEGATION TURNER, SCHLESS, STAFFORD, BEARD, KEEF AND MAINES, AND EMBASSY S&T COUNSELOR, S&T OFFICR, AND ACIU REP MET WITH MINISTER MIKHAILOV AT THE MINISTRY OF ATOMIC ENERGY (MINATOM) ON 23 MARCH. MINATOM REPRESENTATIVES INCLUDED DEPUTY MINISTER YEGOROV, SPECIAL ASSISTANT BALAMUTOV AND MR. KHUNDYAKOV. DYUKAREV OF THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS (MFA) ARMS CONTROL DEPARTMENT WAS ALSO PRESENT. IN A WIDE-RANGING DISCUSSION OF NUNN-LUGAR ISSUES, AMBASSADOR GOODBY DESCRIBED THE NEW U.S. INITIATIVE ON MC&A FOR EXPANDING MATERIAL CONTROL EFFORTS FROM CIVILIAN TO MILITARY FACILITIES AND EMPLOYING A SERIES OF "QUICK FIXES" TO UNCLASSIFIED

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MOSCOW 08159 01 OF 07 241707Z PAGE 03 ENHANCE PHYSICAL PROTECTION AND MC&A FACILITIES THAT HANDLE PU AND HEU. MIKHAILOV REACTED WITH CAUTION TO U.S. EFFORTS TO EXTEND MC&A BEYOND PEACEFUL NUCLEAR APPLICATIONS, CLAIMING THIS EXPANSION WOULD REQUIRE A POLITICAL DECISION AND A NEW GOVERNMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT AGREEMENT. GOODBY OBTAINED A LETTER SIGNED BY MIKHAILOV OUTLINING RUSSIAN INTENTIONS FOR STORAGE FACILITY CONSTRUCTION. MIKHAILOV RAISED SEVERAL CONCERNS ABOUT DELAYS IN RECEIVING NUNN-LUGAR ASSISTANCE, PARTICULARLY IN REGARD TO THE STORAGE FACILITY, AND REPEATED HIS PROPOSAL FOR AN ADDITIONAL USD 75 MILLION IN ASSISTANCE FOR STORAGE FACILITY CONSTRUCTION AS WELL AS ASSISTANCE IN SUPPORTING AN MC&A TRAINING CENTER AT OBNINSK. AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE MEETING, MR. SCOTT SCHLESS, REPRESENTING DOD, AND DEPUTY MINISTER YEGOROV SIGNED AMENDMENTS TO EXISTING RAILCAR AND ACCIDENT RESPONSE EQUIPMENT AGREEMENTS. END SUMMARY.

STATUS OF EXISTING AGREEMENTS

3. MINISTER MIKHAILOV OPENED THE MEETING WITH A LITANY

UNCLASSIFIED of complaints about nunn-lugar funding, claiming that most of the money committed for programs in russia was still in the u.s. and was being spent on travel and per diem expenses. In his view, the new u.s. administration was making a mistake by not keeping better track of how funds are being spent. Mikhailov reviewed the status of existing agreements with unclassified

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MOSCOW 08159 01 OF 07 241707Z PAGE 04 MINATOM, TOTALING USD 215 MILLION. OF THIS AMOUNT, USD 140 MILLION IS RELATED TO THE LONG-TERM PLUTONIUM STORAGE FACILITY -- USD 15 MILLION FOR DESIGN, USD 50 MILLION FOR FISSILE MATERIAL CONTAINERS, AND USD 75 MILLION FOR EQUIPMENT REQUIRED FOR CONSTRUCTION AND OPERATION. MIKHAILOV STRESSED THAT, ALTHOUGH THE STORAGE FACILITY WAS ONE OF THE EARLIEST NUNN-LUGAR INITIATIVES, OVER TWO YEARS HAD PASSED AND CONSTRUCTION HAD NOT YET BEGUN. OF THE USD 50 MILLION FOR CONTAINERS, USD 10 MILLION HAD BEEN SPENT ON THE U.S. DESIGN EFFORT AND USD 40 MILLION WOULD GO FOR PRODUCTION, ALSO TO BE CARRIED OUT IN THE U.S. IN CONTRAST TO THIS LARGE SUM, MINATOM WAS ONLY ASKING FOR USD 1 MILLION TO ASSIST THE RUSSIAN DESIGN ORGANIZATION, BUT THIS HAD NOT BEEN DECIDED YET. MIKHAILOV ALSO CLAIMED THERE WAS A DISCREPANCY IN THE AMOUNT OF MONEY VERSUS NUMBER OF CONTAINERS BEING PROVIDED. WHILE THE U.S. HAD CLAIMED EACH CONTAINER WOULD COST 3-4 THOUSAND DOLLARS, THE COST WAS NOW ESTIMATED TO BE USD 1300 PER CONTAINER, BASED ON A TOTAL OF 37,000 CONTAINERS. MIKHAILOV BELIEVED EITHER THE MONEY OR THE NUMBER OF CONTAINERS NEEDED TO BE ADJUSTED, BASED ON THIS LOWER COST. ADDITIONALLY, THE INITIAL SHIPMENT OF CONTAINERS PROMISED FOR FEBRUARY

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1994 HAD NOT YET BEEN DELIVERED, INDICATING THE U.S. WAS BREAKING ITS AGREEMENT.

ADDITIONAL REQUEST FOR STORAGE FACILITY ASSISTANCE

4. MIKHAILOV REPEATED HIS PITCH, MADE LAST WEEK IN WASHINGTON, FOR AN ADDITIONAL USD 75 MILLION IN ASSISTANCE FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THE STORAGE FACILITY, RECOMMENDING THAT THE SIDES PREPARE A NEW AGREEMENT FOR THIS AMOUNT AS SOON AS POSSIBLE. NOW THAT THE CONDITIONS OF THE MARKEY AMMENDMENT HAD BEEN MET, THE SIDES COULD MOVE AHEAD WITH THIS WITHOUT ANY OBSTACLES. MINATOM WAS ALREADY PREPARING A DRAFT AGREEMENT BETWEEN UNCLASSIFIED

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MOSCOW 08159 02 OF 07 241707Z PAGE 03 DOD AND MINATOM FOR THIS ADDITIONAL USD 75 MILLION. TRANSPARENCY FOR THE STORAGE FACILTY COULD BE INCLUDED. EVEN TO THE EXTENT OF ADDING AN OPERATIONS CONTROL SYSTEM FOR FISSILE MATERIALS THAT COULD BE CONTROLLED BY SATELLITE TO BOTH RUSSIA AND THE U.S. MIKHAILOV STRESSED THAT TRANSPARENCY ARRANGEMENTS WOULD RELATE ONLY TO MATERIALS TO BE STORED IN THIS PARTICULAR STORAGE FACILITY. ADDITIONAL TRANSPARENCY, RELATED TO GLOBAL CONTROL OF WEAPONS MATERIALS -- PLUTONIUM AND HEU -- WOULD REQUIRE A POLITICAL DECISION TO PROCEED. TECHNICAL MEASURES FOR MONITORING WOULD NOT BE A PROBLEM AND MC&A UPGRADES DEVELOPED UNDER THE PEACEFUL NUCLEAR MATERIALS AGREEMENT COULD ALSO BE APPLIED TO WEAPONS MATERIALS, AFTER THE POLITICAL DECISION IS MADE. GOODBY REQUESTED THAT MIKHAILOV ELABORATE ON HIS PROPOSAL FOR FUNDING THE STORAGE FACILITY THAT HE HAD RAISED IN WASHINGTON. MIKHAILOV DID NOT RESPOND.

U.S. INITIATIVES FOR FUTURE COOPERATION

5. FOLLOWING MIKHAILOV'S LENGTHY MONOLOGUE, AMBASSADOR GOODBY FOCUSED ON THE U.S. CONCERNS AND HOPES FOR UNCLASSIFIED FUTURE COOPERATION. IN GOODBY'S VIEW, THE DECISION TO EXTEND MC&A COOPERATION FROM CIVILIAN TO MILITARY APPLICATIONS HAD ALREADY BEEN ADDRESSED DURING THE GORE-CHERNOMYRDIN MEETINGS IN DECEMBER AND IN STATEMENTS BY THE TWO PRESIDENTS AT THE JANUARY SUMMIT. THIS TRANSITION COULD BE ACCOMPLISHED BY AN AMENDMENT TO THE EXISTING MC&A AGREEMENT. THE U.S. WAS PREPARED TO PUT AN ADDITIONAL USD 10 MILLION INTO ITS NEW "QUICK UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 MOSCOW 08159 02 OF 07 241707Z FIX" APPROACH, WHICH ONLY REQUIRED THE RUSSIAN SIDE TO IDENTIFY PRESSING SHORT-TERM NEEDS AT ITS FACILITIES THAT HANDLE DIRECT-USE MATERIALS (PLUTONIUM AND HEU). BASED UPON THE DECEMBER AND JANUARY POLITICAL STATEMENTS ON THE IMPORTANCE OF THIS ISSUE, THE U.S. SIDE HAD ASSUMED A CERTAIN URGENCY IN MOVING AHEAD RAPIDLY WITH SUCH IMPROVEMENTS, AND WAS SURPRISED WITH THE SOMEWHAT CASUAL RUSSIAN PROMISE OF AN ANSWER BY EARLY JUNE. GOODBY PROPOSED A OUICKER RESPONSE TO THIS INITIATIVE, BEGINNING WITH RECIPROCAL VISITS TO THE U.S. HANFORD FACILITY AND RUSSIAN MAYAK FACILITY WITHOUT DELAY. DURING THESE VISITS THE SIDES COULD EXAMINE U.S SURVEY TECHNIQUES USED TO DETERMINE MC&A IMPROVMENTS AT U.S. FACILITIES, WHICH WOULD THEN BE USED BY THE RUSSIANS TO EVALUATE NEEDS AT THEIR FACILITIES.

6. TURNING TO THE U.S. MODEL FACILITIES APPROACH, GOODBY SUGGESTED THAT, GIVEN THE IMPORTANCE OF ADDRESSING PLUTONIUM AND HEU, HE BELIEVED THAT IT WOULD BE MOST USEFUL TO INCLUDE THE HEU LINE AT ELEKTROSTAL. THE RUSSIAN RESPONSE THAT MILITARY APPLICATIONS AT THIS SITE WOULD MAKE INCLUSION OF HEU IMPOSSIBLE SEEMED TO CONTRADICT THE SUMMIT AND GORE-CHERNOMYRDIN AGREEMENTS.

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AS AN ALTERNATIVE TO ELEKTROSTAL, HOWEVER, GOODBY SUGGESTED THAT THE RUSSIAN SIDE CONSIDER THE STORAGE FACILITY FOR CIVILIAN PLUTONIUM AT MAYAK AS A POSSIBLE MODEL FACILITY LOCATION. THE U.S. SIDE ALSO PROPOSED INSTALLATION OF A MODEL MC&A SYSTEM AT THE EKATERINBURG BLENDING FACILITY, DUE TO THE IMPORTANCE OF THE HEU PURCHASE CONTRACT. THE U.S. WAS WILLING TO CONSIDER AN ADDITIONAL USD 10 MILLION FOR EKATERINBURG MC&A, AND HAD BEEN TOLD THIS WOULD BE ADDRESSED AT AN UPCOMING EXPERTS MEETING. ADDITIONALLY, THE U.S. WOULD CONSIDER THE RUSSIAN REQUEST FOR ASSISTANCE IN ESTABLISHING AN MC&A TRAINING FACILITY AT OBNINSK, WHICH HAD BEEN MADE IN MEETINGS THE PREVIOUS DAY.

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PAGE 03 MOSCOW 08159 03 OF 07 241707Z RUSSIAN NEED FOR POLITICAL APPROVAL

7. MIKHAILOV RESPONDED TO THE U.S. INITIATIVES WITH THE VIEWPOINT THAT SUMMIT AND POLITICAL STATEMENTS WERE SIMPLY STATEMENTS OF INTENTION AND THAT FUTURE COOPERATION IN THE SENSITIVE AREA OF WEAPONS MATERIALS WOULD REQUIRE A GOVERMENT-TO-GOVERNMENT AGREEMENT WHERE ALL ISSUES ARE CLEARLY STATED AND ALL CRITERIA AND PROCEDURES ARE SPELLED OUT. THE SIGNING OF THE PROTOCOL ON HEU TRANSPARENCY IN WASHINGTON LAST WEEK HAD BEEN AN IMPORTANT FIRST STEP. THE AGREEMENT ON POSSIBLE EXCHANGE VISITS TO STORAGE FACILITIES AT PANTEX AND & OMSK, TO EXAMINE PLUTONIUM STORED INSIDE CONTAINERS WAS ANOTHER IMPORTANT STEP. TO CARRY THIS OUT, WHICH MIKHAILOV BELIEVED WAS DEFINITELY POSSIBLE, A LETTER FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE MINISTRY OF FOREIGN AFFAIRS WOULD BE REQUIRED. CONDUCT OF TECHNICAL MEASUREMENTS TO DETERMINE THAT FISSILE MATERIAL WAS IN THE CONTAINERS WAS A KEY MEASURE FOR TRANSPARENCY. MIKHAILOV BELIEVED THAT THE TWO INITIATIVES COULD BE COMBINED, AND THAT THE TOMSK-

UNCLASSIFIED PANTEX VISITS COULD SERVE A DOUBLE PURPOSE AND ELIMINATE THE NEED FOR RECIPROCAL VISITS TO HANFORD AND MAYAK.

8. GOODBY EXPLAINED THAT THESE TWO INITIATIVES WERE FOR TWO DIFFERENT PURPOSES AND WERE ON TWO DIFFERENT TRACKS. MIKHAILOV INDICATED THAT TWO DIFFERENT APPROACHES MIGHT BE POSSIBLE, BUT THE HANFORD-MAYAK EXCHANGE VISITS COULD ALSO BE BEST HANDLED BY A LETTER UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 MOSCOW 08159 03 OF 07 241707Z FROM THE STATE DEPARTMENT TO THE MFA REQUESTING THE VISITS AND CLEARLY STATING THE PURPOSE. HE ALSO SAID THAT MINATOM ALREADY KNEW WHAT HAD TO BE DONE AT MAYAK, SO WHY COULDN'T THE U.S. JUST PROVIDE EQUIPMENT. YEGOROV ADDED THAT MINATOM COULD PROVIDE A LIST OF NEEDED MC&A EQUIPMENT FOR MAYAK.

IN A FINAL ATTEMPT TO MAKE PROGRESS ON MC&A ISSUES, 9. GOODBY SUGGESTED THAT IT WOULD BE POSSIBLE TO PROCEED WITH THE MODEL FACILITY APPROACH AT ELEKTROSTAL AND MAYAK WITH NO AMENDMENTS TO THE EXISTING MC&A AGREEMENT. EXPERTS COULD, AS A NEXT STEP, ASSESS WHAT MC&A MEASURES WOULD BE USEFUL AT EKATERINBURG, AND THE AMOUNT OF ASSISTANCE FOR MC&A COULD BE INCREASED IN THE AGREEMENT FROM USD 10 TO 20 MILLION. MIKHAILOV RESPONDED THAT IT WAS NOT SUCH A SIMPLE MATTER; CREATING A MODEL FACILITY AT MAYAK INVOLVED A TRANSITION FROM PEACEFUL MATERIALS TO WEAPONS-GRADE MATERIALS, AND ADDITIONAL CHANGES TO THE AGREEMENT WOULD BE NEEDED. MIKHAILOV WENT ON WITH FURTHER STATEMENTS ABOUT THE NEED TO BE VERY CAREFUL ABOUT WHAT AGREEMENTS WERE SIGNED, WITH THE NEED TO FULFILL BUREACRATIC REQUIREMENTS AND BE SURE ALL MINISTRIES AND GOVERNMENT ORGANIZATIONS APPROVED. (COMMENT: U.S. DEL

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NOTED A CAUTIOUS APPROACH ON MIKHAILOV'S PART IN REGARD TO MOVING INTO NEW AREAS OF COOPERATION, AS WELL AS A DEFINITE NEED FOR HIGHER POLITICAL APPROVAL OF MINATOM ACTIONS INVOLVING WEAPONS MATERIAL. END COMMENT.) IN A FINAL EXCHANGE ON MC&A ISSUES, MIKHAILOV RECOMMENDED THAT GOODBY GIVE SERIOUS CONSIDERATION TO THE RUSSIAN PROPOSAL FOR ASSISTING WITH ESTABLISHING AN MC&A TRAINING CENTER AT OBNINSK.

OTHER ISSUES: U.S. FUNDING FOR TRILATERAL AGREEMENT

10. AT THE CONCLUSION OF THE MEETING, MIKHAILOV ASKED GOODBY ABOUT THE STATUS OF THE USD 60 MILLION, PROMISED UNCLASSIFIED

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MOSCOW 08159 04 OF 07 241708Z PAGE 03 BY PRESIDENT CLINTON TO MINATOM FOR IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TRILATERAL AGREEMENT. ACCORDING TO MIKHAILOV, UKRAINE HAD STOPPED SHIPMENT OF WARHEADS BACK TO RUSSIA SINCE MINATOM HAD NOT YET SUPPLIED REACTOR FUEL TO UKRAINE. WITHOUT THE U.S. FUNDS, MINATOM COULD NOT AFFORD TO PAY FOR SHIPMENT OF REACTOR FUEL FROM RUSSIA TO UKRAINE. TRAINS HAD BEEN PREPARED AND WERE WAITING TO TRANSPORT THE REACTOR FUEL, BUT COULD NOT MOVE WITHOUT MINATOM PAYING FOR IT. UNLESS THE USD 60 MILLION WAS PROVIDED AS PROMISED, UKRAINE COULD ACCUSE BOTH THE U.S. AND RUSSIA OF BEING IN VIOLATION OF THE TRILATERAL AGREEMENT. MIKHAILOV FURTHER ASSERTED THAT THE U.S. ENRICHMENT CORPORATION WAS RESPONSIBLE, BY DELAYING PAYMENT, FOR HOLDING UP THE ENTIRE PROCESS. GOODBY ACKNOWLEDGED THAT THIS WAS A SERIOUS SITUATION AND PROMISED TO ATTEMPT TO OBTAIN INFORMATION ON THE STATUS OF THIS FUNDING FROM WASHINGTON.

SIGNING CERMONY

11. A SIGNING CEREMONY WAS CONDUCTED IN DEPMIN YEGOROV'S OFFICE IMMEDIATELY FOLLOWING THE MIKHAILOV MEETING. AMENDMENTS TO BOTH THE RAILCAR AND EMERGENCY RESPONSE EQUIPMENT AGREEMENTS WERE SIGNED, FOR THE RUSSIAN SIDE BY YEGOROV, AND FOR THE U.S. SIDE BY OSD REP SCOTT SCHLESS. AFTER THE SIGNING, YEGOROV HANDED GOODBY A LETTER FROM MIKHAILOV CONCERNING THE FISSILE UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 MOSCOW 08159 04 OF 07 241708Z MATERIAL STORAGE FACILITY. THE ENGLISH VERSION HAD AN ORIGINAL SIGNATURE AND IS REPRINTED AT PARA 18. THIS LETTER WAS INITIALLY DRAFTED BY THE US SIDE TO DOCUMENT RUSSIAN INTENTIONS WITH RESPECT TO TIMING AND SITE LOCATION (REPORTED SEPTEL BUT WAS SUBSEQUENTLY AMENDED BY MIKHAILOV).

12. AFTER PASSING THE LETTER, YEGOROV NOTED THAT THE RUSSIAN SIDE WAS WAITING FOR A LETTER FROM THE U.S. SIDE DESCRIBING THE U.S. POSITION WITH RESPECT TO SAFEGUARDING INFORMATION EXCHANGED AS A RESULT OF STORAGE FACILITY AND MC&A ACTIVITIES. GOODBY REPLIED THAT THE U.S. DEL WOULD MEET WITH KOZ'KO ON THURSDAY AND TRY TO ACCOMMODATE THE RUSSIAN SIDE'S REQUIREMENTS IN THE FINAL DRAFT OF THE LETTER. YEGOROV ALSO ASKED IF THE U.S. SIDE WAS SATISFIED WITH THE LATEST VERSION OF THE JOINT STATEMENT ON MC&A. GOODBY REPLIED THAT THE PREVIOUS DAY'S VERSION OF THE JOINT STATEMENT HAD NOT BEEN REVISED TO REFLECT THE RESULTS OF MC&A DISCUSSIONS THAT HAD BEEN HELD ON WEDNESDAY, AND IN ANY CASE, HE DID NOT SEE ANY USE IN STATING THAT BOTH SIDES HAD AGREED TO DISAGREE.

13. YEGOROV DEFENDED THE NEED FOR AN MC&A STATEMENT,

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NRC FOR SHERR DNA/OPAC GENEVA FOR BIEDLINGMAIER

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CLAIMING THAT IT WOULD GIVE BOTH SIDES A STARTING POINT FOR THE NEXT DISCUSSION. FURTHERMORE, SAID YEGOROV, IN HIS OPINION, THERE WERE SOME MINOR SUCCESSES THAT NEEDED TO BE DOCUMENTED. FOR EXAMPLE, HE THOUGHT THE TWO SIDES WERE VERY CLOSE TO COMING TO CLOSURE ON THE HANFORD/MAYAK EXCHANGE VISITS (THE FIRST STEP IN THE "QUICK SURVEY PROPOSAL). HOWEVER, HE WANTED TO REEMPHASIZE MIKHAILOV'S REMARKS THAT MINATOM DOES NOT CONTROL ALL OF THE FACILITIES AT MAYAK. AGREEMENT TO DO A SITE SURVEY WILL REQUIRE RUSSIAN INTERAGENCY CLEARANCE. TO GAIN THIS CLEARANCE, THE U.S. STATE DEPARTMENT MUST SUBMIT A LETTER TO THE RUSSIAN MFA REQUESTING ACCESS AS PART OF A RECIPROCAL SITE SURVEY.

14. IN CONTRAST, SAID YEGOROV, ESTABLISHING A MODEL UNCLASSIFIED

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MOSCOW 08159 05 OF 07 241708Z PAGE 03 MC&A REGIME AT MAYAK WOULD REOUIRE A MUCH MORE FORMAL APPROACH. HE ENVISIONS A TWO-PART APPROACH ADDRESSING CIVILIAN AND MILITARY APPLICATIONS SEPARATELY. GOODBY FOLLOWED UP ON YEGOROV'S COMMENT BY ASKING WHO WOULD SIGN THE MC&A AGREEMENT FOR MAYAK. YEGOROV ANSWERED THAT POLITICAL PROBLEMS COULD ONLY BE AVOIDED IF THE MINISTERS RECEIVED TOP-DOWN GUIDANCE ON THE SUBJECT. GOODBY'S SUGGESTION THAT VP GORE AND CHERNOMYRDIN ADDRESS THE ISSUE AT THEIR NEXT MEETING WAS MET WITH SKEPTICISM. WHEN YEGOROV DOUBTED THAT EITHER SIDE COULD BE READY FOR SUCH AN EVENT, GOODBY OFFERED THAT THE CURRENT MC&A AGREEMENT WAS A GOOD STARTING POINT AND HE DIDN'T UNDERSTAND WHY MINATOM COULD NOT PUSH THIS THROUGH THE RUSSIAN INTERAGENCY IN TIME FOR THE NEXT GORE-CHERNOMYRDIN MEETING.

15. YEGOROV DISAGREED WITH GOODBY'S EVALUATION OF MINATOM'S ABILITY TO SELL ANY AGREEMENT INVOLVING OTHER AGENCIES (READ MOD). ACCORDING TO YEGOROV, THE CURRENT MC&A AGREEMENT WAS SPECIFICALLY DESIGNED FOR COMMERCIAL

LEU APPLICATIONS AND WOULD NOT BE FAVORABLY RECEIVED IN THE RUSSIAN INTERAGENCY. ANY AMENDMENT MUST BE CLEAR AND START WITH DEFINITIONS. ADDITIONALLY, IT MUST DISTINGUISH BETWEEN MC&A REQUIREMENTS FOR DISMANTLEMENT AREAS, STORAGE AREAS AND PROCESSING LINES. NEGOTIATING AN AGREEMENT LIKE THIS WILL NOT BE EASY, SAID YEGOROV.

16. GOODBY ACKNOWLEDGED THE COMPLEXITY OF AN MC&A PROJECT COVERING THE ENTIRE MAYAK COMPOUND AND STATED THAT, AS FAR AS THE MODEL MC&A FACILITIES CONCEPT WAS CONCERNED, HE WAS ONLY SUGGESTING THE PU STORAGE UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 MOSCOW 08159 05 OF 07 241708Z FACILITY AT MAYAK BE SUBSTITUTED FOR THE HEU LINE AT THE ELEKTROSTAL FACILITY IN THE MC&A AGREEMENT. THE REMAINDER OF THE COMPLEX WOULD BE SUBJECT TO A SITE SURVEY UNDER THE PROPOSED "QUICK FIX" PROGRAM, BUT WOULD NOT BE INCLUDED AS A MODEL FACILITY. YEGOROV REMAINED UNMOVED BY THIS EXPLANATION AND CONTINUED TO INSIST THAT THE MC&A MODEL FACILITY PROJECT COULD NOT BE DONE AT A "SENSITIVE" FACILITY LIKE MAYAK. FURTHERMORE, THE RUSSIAN SIDE NEEDED EXPERIENCE WITH NEW MC&A CONCEPTS AT A COMMERCIAL LEU FACILITY BEFORE THEY WERE READY TO APPLY THESE CONCEPTS TO ANY HEU/PU FACILITY.

17. IN CLOSING, YEGOROV MADE ANOTHER PITCH FOR DIRECT FUNDING OF THE DESIGN WORK ON THE FISSILE MATERIAL STORAGE FACILITY, THREATENING THAT IT WOULD COME TO A HALT IF ASSISTANCE WAS NOT PROVIDED. GOODBY ASKED HOW MINATOM COULD AFFORD TO FINANCE THE CONSTRUCTION OF SUCH A FACICITY IF FUNDS ARE SO SHORT THAT THE DESIGN WORK CANNOT BE COMPLETED. YEGOROV STATED THAT CONSTRUCTION FUNDS WERE "PROGRAMMED" IN THE MINATOM BUDGET. BUT WHEN PUSHED, HE ADMITTED THAT BUDGET SHORTFALLS WILL PROBABLY BE A PROBLEM. ADDITIONALLY, HE URGED THE RUSSIAN SIDE TO KEEP THE NEXT GORE-

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 TEDE-00
 INR-00
 IO-16
 LAB-01
 L-01
 MCO-01
 ADS-00

 MOFM-04
 MOF-03
 M-00
 NRC-01
 NRRC-00
 NSAE-00
 OES-09
 OIC-02 OMB-01 PA-02 PA-02 PM-01 PRS-01 P-01 SSO-00 SS-00 TRSE-00 T-00 SCT-03 SNP-00 SP-00 USIE-00 SA-01 RPE-01 SNIS-00 NISC-02 SSD-01 PMB-00 /086W -----33F62D 241708Z /38 0 241703Z MAR 94 FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW TO OSIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE DNA WASHDC IMMEDIATE JOINT STAFF WASHINGTON DC IMMEDIATE DOE WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4540 DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE INFO USMISSION GENEVA AMEMBASSY KIEV AMEMBASSY MINSK USMISSION USNATO AMEMBASSY ALMATY

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PAGE 02 MOSCOW 08159 06 OF 07 241708Z DEPT FOR ACDA; T, PM, EUR DOE FOR ALESSI/DP-5 JCS FOR J-5 DDIN SECDEF FOR ATSD:AE OSD:ISP USDA:S&SS, AND DIA/ODB-6 CIA FOR CHIEF/ACIS OSIA FOR DIRECTOR, DEP DIR-IA-IRO

NSC FOR GOTTEMOELLER NRC FOR SHERR DNA/OPAC GENEVA FOR BIEDLINGMAIER

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CHERNOMYRDIN MEETING IN MIND AS THEY PREPARE FOR THE NEXT SSD MEETING IN MAY.

MIKHAILOV'S LETTER

18. BEGIN TEXT OF THE RUSSIAN-TRANSLATED LETTER FROM MIKHAILOV TO GOODBY CONCERNING THE FISSILE MATERIAL STORAGE FACILITY (UNDATED):

TO HIS EXCELLENCY AMBASSADOR JAMES GOODBY THE STATE DEPARTMENT THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA

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PAGE 03 MOSCOW 08159 06 OF 07 241708Z DEAR AMBASSADOR GOODBY:

THE GIVEN LETTER ANSWERS YOUR QUESTIONS ON THE PLANNED CONSTRUCTION OF STORAGE FACILITIES FOR FISSILE MATERIALS, RESULTING IN THE PROCESS OF NUCLEAR WARHEADS DISMANTLEMENT.

CONSTRUCTION OF TWO LONG-TERM STORAGES IS PLANNED: ONE - AT "MAYAK" NEAR CHELYABINSK AND THE OTHER - NEAR TOMSK, FOR THE TOTAL NUMBER OF 100000 CONTAINERS, 50000 CONTAINERS AT EACH SITE. DURING DISCUSSIONS BETWEEN REPRESENTATIVES OF THE UNITED STATES AND RUSSIA, THAT TOOK PLACE ON MARCH 24, 1994, MINATOM ALREADY HANDED TO THE U.S. PARTY A COPY OF THE LETTER, WHERE "MAYAK" NEAR CHELYABINSK WAS DEFINED AS THE STORAGE SITE FOR WHICH MINATOM SEEKS THE ASSISTANCE OF THE UNITED STATES. THE ORIGINAL COPY OF THE LETTER HAS BEEN ALREADY HANDED TO THE U.S. EMBASSY IN MOSCOW.

UNCLASSIFIED by june of 1994 minatom will have the necessary documents, providing for authorization to start preparatory works at the "mayak" site.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE STORAGE FACILITY AT "MAYAK" WILL BE EXECUTED IN TWO STAGES, EACH STAGE BEING DESIGNED FOR 25000 CONTAINERS. I REALIZE THE CONCERN OF THE UNITED STATES OVER POSSIBLE CONSTRUCTION COSTS GROWTH FOLLOWING SUCH AN APPROACH TAKEN FOR BOTH SITES. HOWEVER, THIS HAS BEEN A FORCED DECISION.

BY JULY 1, 1994 THE DESIGN TOGETHER WITH THE UNCLASSIFIED

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PAGE 04 MOSCOW 08159 06 OF 07 241708Z FEASIBILITY STUDY FOR THE ABOVE MENTIONED SITE WILL BE COMPLETED AND CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST STAGE WILL BEGIN. CONSTRUCTION OF THE SECOND STAGE WILL BEGIN IN TWO YEARS TIME ON CONDITION THAT THE CONSTRUCTION WORKS FOR THE FIRST STAGE WILL BY THEN BE OVER. IT IS PLANNED THAT BY DECEMBER 31, 1997 CONSTRUCTION OF THE FIRST STAGE OF THE STORAGE FACILITY WILL BE COMPLETED AND THE STORAGE WILL BE PUT INTO OPERATION. COMPLETION OF THE CONSTRUCTION AND START OF OPERATION OF THE SECOND STAGE IS PLANNED FOR DECEMBER 31, 1999.

THE RADIOACTIVE CONTAMINATION LEVEL AT THE "MAYAK" SITE VARIES FROM 15 TO 18 MKR/H. MINATOM WILL PROVIDE THE CURRENT DATA ON THE ENVIRONMENT, AS WELL AS GEOTECHNICAL (GEOPHYSICAL) DATA AT THE TECHNICAL EXPERTS MEETING IN APRIL.

CONSTRUCTION OF THE STORAGE FACILITY AT TOMSK IS ALSO PLANNED TO GO IN TWO STAGES, EACH STAGE DESIGNED FOR 25000 CONTAINERS. THE DESIGN AND THE FEASIBILITY STUDY WILL BE COMPLETED IN 1995, THE CONSTRUCTION WILL BE CARRIED OUT IN THE PERIOD FROM 1996 TO 2000.

RESOLUTION OF ALL THE ABOVE STATED PROBLEMS, INCLUDING

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 OIC-02
 OMB-01
 PA-02
 PM-01
 PRS-01
 P-01

 SNP-00
 SP-00
 SSO-00
 SS-00
 TRSE-00
 T-00
 SCT-03 USIE-00 RPE-01 SNIS-00 NISC-02 SSD-01 PMB-00 SA-01 /086W -----23F634 241709Z /38 0 241703Z MAR 94 FM AMEMBASSY MOSCOW TO OSIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE DNA WASHDC IMMEDIATE JOINT STAFF WASHINGTON DC IMMEDIATE DOE WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECSTATE WASHDC IMMEDIATE 4541 DIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE CIA WASHDC IMMEDIATE SECDEF WASHDC IMMEDIATE WHITEHOUSE WASHDC IMMEDIATE INFO USMISSION GENEVA AMEMBASSY KIEV AMEMBASSY MINSK USMISSION USNATO AMEMBASSY ALMATY

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OSIA FOR DIRECTOR, DEP DIR-IA-IRO NSC FOR GOTTEMOELLER NRC FOR SHERR DNA/OPAC GENEVA FOR BIEDLINGMAIER

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THE EXECUTION OF THE TIME-SCHEDULE, DEPENDS ON PROVISION OF RESERVES BY THE RUSSIAN GOVERNMENT TO MINATOM. THEREFORE, RESOLUTION OF THE ISSUE ON THE ALLOCATION OF FUNDS BY THE U.S. GOVERNMENT IN THE AMOUNT OF UP TO 75 MILLION U.S. DOLLARS FOR DESIGN AND CONSTRUCTION WORKS, INCLUDING 1.2 MILLION U.S. DOLLARS IN 1994 ON DESIGN WORKS FOR BOTH STORAGE SITES, IS OF GREAT IMPORTANCE.

WITH GREAT RESPECT,

V. MIKHAILOV END TEXT. PICKERING

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